The Covid pandemic – the impact on Wheathampstead

Background

A new virus, Covid-19, emerged in China in 2019 and quickly spread all over the world. The first positive test for the disease in the UK was made on 29 January 2020. The World Health Organisation declared a "global pandemic" on 11 March. A considerable amount of "behind the scenes" government activity took place between late 2019 and 23 March when the first national lockdown was announced, to be enforced from 26 March.

On that day, 26 March 2020, life in Wheathampstead, like everywhere in the United Kingdom, was transformed as the first "lockdown" came into force. National regulations made it illegal to leave your home without an essential reason such as shopping for food or medicines, exercising once a day, and going to work if it was impossible to work from home. Participating in a gathering of more than two people was prohibited except where the gathering "is essential for work purposes".

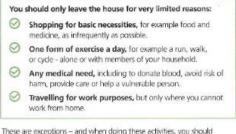


CORONAVIRUS STAY AT HOME PROTECT THE NHS SAVE LIVES

UK Government

Stay at home

The single most important action you can take is to stay at home in order to protect the NHS and save lives.



minimise time spent outside of the home and ensure you are two metres apart from anyone outside of your household.

Critical workers, and parents of vulnerable children, may leave the house to take their children to and from school or their childcare provider. More detail is available online. Children can be moved between homes if their parents live separately.

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All the pubs and restaurants and most of the shops in the village closed overnight.





Notices like these appeared in almost every shop and office doorway



Essential shops were allowed to stay open, including Tesco, the post office, Manor Pharmacy and the Wheathampstead Fryer (fish-and-chip shop), albeit with restrictions.



In the first few days the bakery, Loafing, stayed open for delivery only and organised volunteers to deliver bread to vulnerable residents. Later, it re-opened to serve customers on the basis of "Two-at-a-time in the shop" and continued to deliver to residents who couldn't or didn't want to go to the shop.

Businesses relating to transport also qualified as essential so the Electric Bike Vault stayed open while Jessamine Garage, though closed for the first six weeks, reopened fully in mid-May.



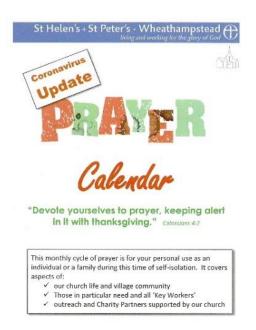
The churches, schools, doctors' and dentists' surgeries, the library and all the playgrounds closed. All the voluntary groups in the village had to cancel face-to-face meetings, and many soon turned their attention to Zoom. Elderly and vulnerable people were required to "shield" themselves by staying indoors. Manor Pharmacy organised volunteers to deliver prescriptions to those who were shielding.

The problems this posed, especially for the elderly and isolated, were obvious and Wheathampstead had already swung into action. The rector of St Helen's Church, Richard Banham, had held a meeting at the church on 16 March to consider how village organisations might respond to the emerging crisis. Representatives of the churches, the schools, the doctors' surgery, the Parish Council, the County Council, local voluntary groups and the police met and set up a core team. Within days this leaflet was distributed by volunteers to every household.



The Parish Council arranged a separate emergency telephone line and a logging and call-handling system was put in place. The Wheathampstead Community Group made funds available immediately so that shopping could be bought for residents with no cash physically changing hands; recipients were asked to pay back the cost of their shopping at a later date. Some large donations were received from residents – one for £1000 and one for £500.

All this was achieved in the ten days between the meeting on 16 March and lockdown on 26 March. After the first meeting, the Support for All core team met on Zoom.



Keep Calm and Carry on Praying



Some prayers from Wheathampstead Churches Together to provide Spiritual Support during the Corona Virus Outbreak.

Two of the leaflets distributed by the churches

Many residents responded to the appeal for volunteers and, while their help was invaluable, it was soon apparent that friends and neighbours throughout the village were already making sure that nobody who needed support was left without it. The parish magazine, The Pump, reported in Autumn 2020:

"Many of the crises we have faced throughout history have shown us that, no matter what the odds, people come together to support and protect each other.... Our residents are no different: 191 volunteers joined Support for All, the organisation set up to help the village; people have helped their neighbours; children have written cheerful letters to those living alone; bags of shopping have been left on doorsteps without a request for repayment."



Some of the public information leaflets distributed in 2020

FOODBANK to 70490

WCG

ROUND

"Although St Helen's church closed its doors and we were not physically able to worship together, the ministry of the church didn't miss a beat. We quickly established a YouTube channel and recorded and broadcast services each Sunday. Teams of volunteers made telephone contact with the vulnerable and prayers, resources and newsletters were regularly distributed. We worked with schools to provide online resources in place of Assemblies and our Easter worship was especially creative. All of this would have been impossible without such a fantastic team of dedicated volunteers."

Rev. Richard Banham

As many people started working from home and commercial activity ground to a near-halt, road traffic fell to the lowest level for many years though it picked up as online shopping, and particularly the ordering of food from the major supermarkets, led to increasing numbers of delivery vans.

"I enjoyed the quiet that resulted from the lack of traffic and I was even happier at the silence in the skies after Luton and Stansted airports closed."

Groups of walkers disappeared to be replaced by individuals or pairs.

"I remember the number of children being trained to ride their bikes, even down the (then traffic-free) Lower Luton Road. Also the vast numbers of people walking and cycling out on the lanes and field paths."

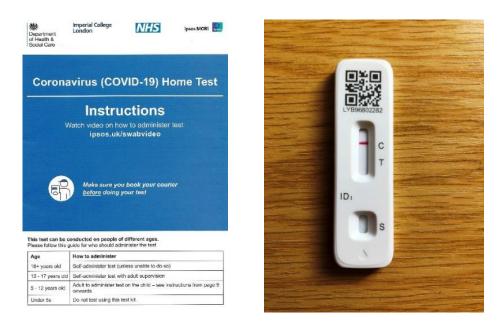
Rod Adams

People began to get used to wearing face coverings.



Despite the doom and gloom, people kept a sense of humour

Home testing kits became available, free of charge, in the same month.



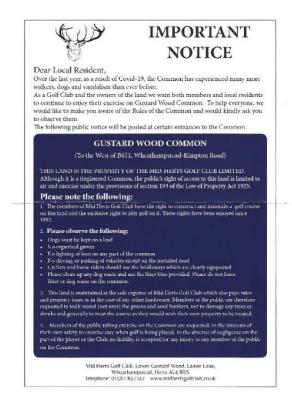
On 13 May 2020, some of the regulations were relaxed and some pupils (Reception, Year 1 and Year 6) were able to go back to school on 1 June. St Helen's and Beech Hyde schools, like schools everywhere, turned their attention to online learning but, also like schools everywhere, had difficulties with the often-changing rules about contacts and "bubbles", with pupil absenteeism and with teacher absence through illness. The lives of parents of school-age children were especially disrupted throughout the pandemic.

People became accustomed to observing "social distancing" - the notorious "2-metre rule".

Non-essential retail shops reopened on 15 June and pubs, restaurants and hairdressers on 4 July if they were "Covid-19 secure".



Gatherings of more than 30 people were still prohibited, though up to six people could meet outdoors. With the increase in the number of people and groups taking outdoor exercise, the Meads had never been so popular and the number of dogs in the village increased rapidly.



The Mid Herts Golf Club on Gustard Wood Common was prompted to send a leaflet to all the households in the village reminding residents that, while the golf course is on common land, there are Rules of the Common that should be observed, including that dogs must be kept on a lead, dog waste and litter must be picked up and there can be no lighting of fires. In addition, the Club requested that people walk round (not over) the greens and bunkers and not damage any trees or shrubs.

The NHS Test and Trace system was launched on 28 May 2020 in the hope that anyone who developed symptoms of COVID-19 could quickly be tested. If it was confirmed that they had the virus, the idea was that anyone with whom they had been in contact could be traced and advised to isolate. It was felt not to be a success.

On 14 September a restriction on gatherings of more than six people both indoors and outdoors (the "rule of six") was introduced subject to exceptions including "where the gathering is reasonably necessary ... for work purposes".



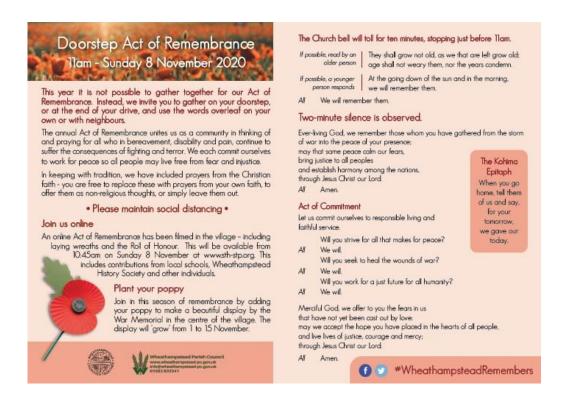
Rates of infection in Wheathampstead varied over time, more or less in line with the national figures, though with occasional localised peaks and troughs. Overall, the village was proportionally less affected than were the major urban settlements such as Luton.

However, as the Alpha variant of Covid-19 and a "second wave" drove up the number of infections, a national "tiering" system was introduced in October 2020. This placed each area in one of four tiers (Tier 1 being the lowest) with increasingly strict restrictions according to local infection rates. In the following months, Wheathampstead moved up and down between zero infections and Tier 3. Plans made by families, shops, the church and the schools had to change, often at very short notice, every time we moved between tiers.

Despite all the restrictions, a second national lockdown (a "circuit-breaker") was introduced for one month from 5 November 2020. This required people to stay at home and prohibited gatherings with people from other households except for work purposes. St Helen's Church marked Remembrance Day on 8 November with a "Doorstep Act of Remembrance". This leaflet was distributed to every house in the village and villagers were invited to gather on their doorstep or at the end of their drive to share in prayers and observe the Two-minute Silence.

"I'm a keen cook. In lockdown, I tried to cook three new dishes a week that I hadn't tried before. Some were more successful than others!"

Pat Walker



The circuit-breaker was followed by a revised tiering system on 2 December. Wheathampstead reached the highest level, Tier 4, on 19 December when the whole of Hertfordshire was raised to

this level. This meant the reintroduction of what amounted to total lockdown. Christmas was a very low-key affair. By 30 December, 80% of the country was in Tier 4.



The High Street at 3.24 pm on Christmas Day 2020

"I was really saddened that we had to cancel so many much-loved village events such as Village Weekend, Lights Up, and the Christmas Carol Service. It's lovely to see them all coming back."

The first Covid vaccination had been administered in Coventry on 8 December 2020. Residents of Wheathampstead who qualified for vaccination (for example, the medically vulnerable and the over-75s) began to receive their first "jab" in January 2021, most at either Batchwood Hall in St Albans or the Harpenden Public Halls, followed by a second jab from April onwards.



The queue for vaccination at Harpenden Public Halls

From April 2021, it was possible to have a Covid jab at a number of local walk-in centres.



Market Place, St Albans

The first cases of the highly-infectious Kent variant had been diagnosed on 27 November 2020 and it spread rapidly. A third national lockdown came into force on 6 January 2021 with restrictions similar to those in the first lockdown, including schools being closed again.

As before, restrictions were eased in stages in the following months in line with the government's "road map" out of the pandemic, announced on 22 February. Schools reopened on 8 March, though some of the rules about "bubbles", contacts and isolation continued to change. On 12 April nonessential retail businesses and many outdoor venues reopened but restrictions on social mixing indoors and outdoors remained.

All five of our pubs (Bull, Cross Keys, Elephant and Castle, Reading Room, Swan) found ways of reopening their businesses when the rules allowed people to meet outdoors. They all survived the pandemic.



A VE Day celebration street party on 6 June 2021

"One of my happy memories of the pandemic is how neighbours regularly sat outside on their driveways (while maintaining social distancing) and, over coffee or a drink, caught up with everyone, checking on their well-being and helping out where needed. A legacy of this is that neighbours continue to meet up and offer help to each other."

Sandra Wood

Most people who wished to had by now received their second jab.

19 July 2021 had been hailed as "Freedom Day" when all restrictions would be lifted though face masks were still encouraged in shops and on public transport. In the event, the arrival and rapid spread of the Delta variant and with it a "third wave" meant that many restrictions remained in place. On 8 December 2021, the government's Plan B was put into effect with associated restrictions, including making face coverings mandatory again.

Hearts sank with the arrival of the Omicron variant but happily, and largely due to the success of the vaccination programme, its impact was less than feared.

On 24 February 2022 all the restrictions were finally lifted in England.

All the shops, restaurants and hairdressers in the High Street have survived the pandemic and life has returned to the village. We have learned to live in a "New Normal" which is not, at the time of writing, very different from the old.

Patrick McNeill September 2023 Photographs by Sandra Wood

Please send us your personal memories and stories about how Covid-19 affected you and Wheathampstead. Please send your contribution to wheathampsteadheritage.org.uk